

## Author and Date

From the last portion of chapter 21 (v24), we find the author identifying himself as the “disciple whom Jesus loved.” This phrase is used 3 time in the gospel nad is alluded to in .

- **John 13:23 NASB** There was reclining on Jesus' bosom one of His disciples, whom Jesus loved.
- **John 20:2 NASB** So she \*ran and \*came to Simon Peter and to the other **disciple whom Jesus loved**, and \*said to them, "They have taken away the Lord out of the tomb, and we do not know where they have laid Him."
- **John 21:7 NASB** Therefore that **disciple whom Jesus loved** \*said to Peter, "It is the Lord." So when Simon Peter heard that it was the Lord, he put his outer garment on (for he was stripped *for work*), and threw himself into the sea.
- **John 21:20 NASB** Peter, turning around, \*saw the **disciple whom Jesus loved** following *them*; the one who also had leaned back on His bosom at the supper and said, "Lord, who is the one who betrays You?"

The veracity of the author's testimony is announced twice in the gospel.

- **John 19:35 NASB** And he who has seen has testified, and his testimony is true; and he knows that he is telling the truth, so that you also may believe.
- **John 21:24 NASB** This is the disciple who is testifying to these things and wrote these things, and we know that his testimony is true.

It is commonly believed that John wrote the gospel sometime before his death in the mid-90s AD. This is supported by fragmentary evidence from the Rylands Papyrus, dated around 125 AD (Bruce). For a more detailed analysis of the author and date of the gospel, it is recommended that the reader refer to either a good study bible or commentary.

## Key Verse(s)

**John 20:30-31 NASB** Therefore many other signs Jesus also performed in the presence of the disciples, which are not written in this book; **31** but these have been written so that you may believe that Jesus is the Christ, the Son of God; and that believing you may have life in His name.

## Outline

II. John the Baptist's Ministry	1:19-39
III. Jesus' Public Ministry	1:40 – 12:50
IV. Jesus' Final Passover and Moments with Disciples	13:1 – 17:26
V. Jesus' Arrest, Trials, Crucifixion, and Burial	18:1 – 19:42
VI. Resurrection and Appearances to Disciples	20:1-31
VII. Jesus' Final Remarks to Disciples	21:1-25

## Chapter Summaries

1. Jesus introduced; John the Baptist; Jesus' First Disciples
2. Wedding in Cana; First Passover
3. Nicodemus; Jesus teaches about John the Baptist
4. Samaritan woman at the well; Healing an Official's son
5. Healing at Bethesda; Jesus' Authority Questioned
6. Feeding 5000; Walking on Water; Jesus promises to provide for all the disciples needs
7. Feast of Tabernacles; Teaching in the Temple
8. Woman caught in adultery; Jesus reveals His identity
9. Man born blind healed; Pharisees investigate healing
10. Jesus promises to watch over His disciples; Feast of Dedication
11. Death Lazarus and his being raised from the dead; Jewish leaders plot to kill Jesus
12. Jesus anointed by Mary; Jesus final public words
13. Washing the disciples feet; Prediction of Jesus' betrayal; Prediction of Peter's denial
14. Jesus' final words to disciples; teaching on the Holy Spirit
15. The Vine and the Branches; Prediction of being hated by the world
16. Ministry of the Holy Spirit; Jesus must leave but promises to return
17. Jesus prays for the Father to be glorified, for His disciples, and for future believers
18. Jesus is betrayed and arrested; Trial before Annas; Peter's denial; Jesus before Pilate
19. Pilate tries to release Jesus; Pilate allows crucifixion; Jesus' death and burial

20. Jesus' resurrection and appearances: to Mary Magdalene; disciples without Thomas; and disciples with Thomas

21. Jesus appears in Galilee; Peter restored; future of Peter and John

## Seven Miracles and Seven "I AM" statements in John

Miracles		"I AM" Statments	
1. Water into wine	2:1-11	1. Bread of life	6:22-59
2. Healing a royal official's son	4:46-54	2. Light of the World	8:12-30
3. Paralytic at Bethesda	5:1-15	3. Door/Gate of the Sheepfold	10:1-18
4. Feeding 5000	6:5-14	4. Good Shepherd	10:1-18
5. Walking on Water	6:16-24	5. Resurrection and the Life	11:17-27
6. Healing a Blind Man	9:1-7	6. The Way, the Truth, and the Life	14:6
7. Raising Lazarus from the dead	11:1-45	7. True Vine	15:1-6

*Key Words:* New Testament, Gospels, John, Book Summary



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## Bibliography

Bruce, F. F. *The New Testament Documents: Are They Reliable?* InterVarsity Press, 2003.